

## Голосні звуки

Голосні звуки можуть бути монофтонгами (1 звук), дифтонгами (2 звуки) та трифтонгами (3 звуки).

### Е е

I*	II	III**	IV	V
[e]	[ə:]	[i:]	[iə]; [ɛə]	[ə]; [i]
Ten Men Well	Term Prefer Reserve	He We Pater	Here [iə] There [ɛə] Where [ɛə]	Begin [i] moment [ə] reception [i]

\* **Виняток:** pretty – [i].

\*\* **Виняток:** у деяких словах голосна літера “Е е” у відкритому наголошеному складі передає звук [e]: very, several, develop, ever, never.

**Завдання 2.** Прочитайте за диктором слова, подані в таблицях:

### А а

I	II	III*	IV**	V
[æ]	[a:]	[ei]	[ɛə]	[ə]
Car bag catch	Car bar market	Rate same make	Fare declare Prepare	About around 'secretary

\* Це правило має виняток: у наступних словах голосна літера “А а” у відкритому наголошеному складі передає звук [x]: have, many any, travel, camera.

\*\* **Виняток:** [a:] –are.

### І і

I	II	III*	IV	V
[i]	[ə:]	[ai]	[aiə]	[i]
His into with	Sir first firm	Like fine nice	Tire wire require	Inform Imprint something

\* **Виняток:** у деяких словах голосна літера “I i” у відкритому наголошеному складі передає звук [i]: gibe, visit, city, finish, minute.

### О о

I*	II	III**	IV	V
[o]	[o:]	[ou]	[o:]	[ə:]; [o:]
Not Got ‘document	Or Port York	No Home Propose	More Store ‘foreign	lemonade [ə] customer [ə] formality [o:]

\* **Виняток:** post – [ou]

\*\* **Виняток:** у відкритому наголошеному складі голосна літера “O o” може передавати звуки: [u:] – to, do; [ʌ] – done, (ac)company, worry; [wʌ] – one; [o] – model.

### U u

I	II	III*	IV**
[ʌ]      [u]	[ə:]	[ju:]      [u:]	[juə]
Just      put Pump      full Discuss    push	Turn ‘purchase ‘purpose	duty      rule Tuesday    June produce      July	Pure during durable

\* **Виняток:** study – [stʌdi], business [‘biznis], busy [bisi]

\*\* **Виняток:** sure – [suə]

### Y y

I	III	V	На початку слова перед голосною
[i]	[ai]	[i]	[j]
‘system ‘symbol ‘crystal	By Fly my	‘duty ‘closely ‘secretary	Yes Yet year

Голосна	Буквосполучення	Звук	Вправи у читанні
<b>А а</b>	Ai ay	[ei]	Saif, paint train, plain, mail, 'waiter, a'fraid, pain. (Виняток: said [e]). Play, pay, may, say, day, stay, delay, way, (says [e])
	air	[εƏ]	Hair, fair, air, pair, stairs, airport, chair
	A+lf(m) A+n+приг. A+f+приг. A+s+приг. A+th	[εƏ] (амер.) [a:] (брит.)	Half, calf, palm, calm. (I не читается). Can't, de'mand, plant, dance. After, craft, draft. Class, task, fast, pass, last, ask, grass, past, grasp, bask, bath, 'father
	Au Aw A+l+приг.	[o:]	Cause, be'cause, clause, sauce, taught, 'daughter. Caught Raw, law, draw, claw All, talk, also, call, hall, small. (I перед k не читается)
	W+a (I,II) Qu+a	[o] [o:]	Want, warm, watch, wash, was, warn, war, wall, walk 'quarter, 'quantity, 'quality
<b>Е е</b>	Ea ce c+ei	[i:]	Read, speak, treat, clean, meal, teach, please, leave, eat, Least. (Виняток: seat, great [ei], speak [ei]). Meet, three, agree, week, see, free, keep, need, deep. Feel, sleep, tree, greet, street. Cell, re'ceive, 'ceiling, con'ceive, re'ceipt, re'ceiver
	Ea+r Ee+r	[iƏ]	Clear, near, dear, fear, hear. (Виняток: heart [a:], wear [εƏ]) beer, sheer, deer, engi'neer, ca'reer
	ew	[(j)u:]	New, few, knew, dew, news. (Виняток: 'jewelry [uɔ])
	Ea+r+приг.	[Ə:]	Search, earn, learn, heard, early, earth
	ey ei+gh	[ei]	They, grey, obey, trey. (Виняток: key [ki:]). Eight, freight, weight, 'neighbour, weigh

	Ea+d Ea+th	[e]	Head, bread, read, al'ready, a'head, 'ready Breath, death, 'weather, 'leather, 'feather
<b>Ii</b>	Ie	[i:]	Chief, field, plece, relieve, be'lieve, a'chieve (friend[e])
	I+gh I+ld I+nd	[ai]	Night, fight, light, might, right, hight, high, slight, de'lighted Child, wild, mild Kind, find, bind, 'diamond
	ia	[aiƏ]	Trial, 'diary, dial, giant, 'diamond
<b>O o</b>	Oi oy	[oi]	Oil, point, joint, boil, spoil, coin, choice, a'ppointment. Boy, toy, en'joy, bellboy
	Ou+gh	[o:]	Bought, fought, thought, nought, brought, ought.
	oo	[u:]	Too, spoon, moon, tool, loose, tooth, cool, boot. (Виняток: foot [fut])
	Oo+k	[u]	Book, took, look, cook, hook.
	Our ненаг. скл.	[ouƏ] [o:] [Ə]	Our, hour, sour, flour. (Виняток: tour, 'tourist [uƏ]). Four, your, of course. (Виняток: 'jounal, 'journey [Ə:] 'labour, 'honour, 'parlour)
	W+or	[wƏ:]	Word, work, worth, worm, re'word, world
	ou ненаг.скл.	[ʌ] [au] [u:] [Ə]	Young, trouble, 'country, double, couple, e'nought Out, house, mouse, blouse, found, count, round, sound Soup, group, rouble, route, you 'famous, 'dangerous, 'various, curious, 'furious
	Ow Oa Ow в кінці слова  O+ld O+st	[au]  [ou]	Town, borwn, down, crown, crowd, a'llowance Boast, boat, coat, moan, road, throat. Know, slow, blow, snow, flow, 'window, 'widow. (Виняток: how, now, cow, a'llow [au]). Old, gold, cold, fold, told, sold, mold Postage, post. (Виняток: cost, frost [o])

	O+m O+n O+th O+v	[ʌ]	Some, come, mom 'wonder, 'money, son, none, done, (stone [stoun]) 'nothing, other, mother, 'brother. (Виняток: both [bouθ]); love, glove, above. (Виняток: prove, move [u:])
<b>U u</b>	Ui	[ju:] [u:]	Suit, suitcase, suitable. (Виняток: 'building ['bildɪŋ]). Fruit, juice, 'fruitful
	Ue	[juə] [uə]; [u:]	Fuel, duel, 'puerile. Cruel, gruel, true, blue, flu, glue, clue
	U+ll U+sh	[u]	Pull, full, bull. Push, bush, 'bushel
	Gu+гол.		"U" не вимовляється: guide [gaid], guess [ges], guest [gest]

### Reading exercise

Pain, may, fair, calf, demand, fast, dance, because, claw, hall, walk, watch, teach, meet, hear, career, new, ready, breath, field, fight, dial, diamond, boil, thought, clue, suitable, other, blow, crown, said, eat, receiver, town, nothing, stone, various, sheer, right, ought, spoon, tourist, fruit, friend, warn, too, weather, wonder, famous, please, mail, postage, mold, dangerous, see, need, wear, jewelry, achieve, delighted, brown, high, coin, building, cow, week, grasp, last, young, afraid, chief, puerile, bask, greet, allow, earth, sleep, quarter, delay, mouse, world, widow, tree, heard, count, move, chair, worm, caught, conceive, week, enough, moan, leave, sound, feel, appointment, cool, mild, brought, now, small, boot, money, tour, choice, wall, fold, deep, war, come, believe, death, told, ahead, your, blouse, allowance, stay, daughter, meal, window, grass, stairs, labor, course, wash, clean, keep, heart, already, soup, fruitful, journal, loose, way, ceiling, road, found, might, brother, spoil, feather, knew, bellboy, route, blind, engineer, clause, past, prove, throat, couple, waiter, airport, cook, reword, taught, steak, says, double, call, plain, flour, foot, flow, you, slight, coat, relieve, fear, done, sold, bind, toy, was, above, free, read, giant, snow, frost, treat, early, joint, also, dear, glue, guest, dew, day, tooth, journey, worth, ask, calm, sour, draw, train, took, task, say, great, craft, house, paint, pay,

air, palm, plant, aft, round, enjoy, crowd, receipt, guess, gold, furious, deer, find, slow, leather, speak, warm, cost, suitcase, glove, bought, parlor, hook, sauce, country, talk, near, juice, work, law, duel, news, ruble, thief, agree, son, bread, wild, point, boat, diary, both, sail, trouble, read, gruel, tool, fly, play, clear, fuel, book, earn, love, child, boast, hair, true, out, half, light, pair, how, piece, fought, can't, know, class, hour, cause, all, want, suit, pass, quality, old, least, receive, beer, few, search, head, bath, none, health, night, word, kind, after, trial, cold, oil, boy, though, moon, our, four, of, seat, group, curious, down, post, three, some, guide, mother, cruel, raw, blue, lady, model, declare, develop, be, set, here, give, first, shop, open, before, duty, number, purpose, simply, yet, market, contract, plan, arrive, it, perfectly, next, me, type, do, for, turn, just, department, spare, case, yard, cry, over, morning, customer, reserve, very, suffer, pull, my, yellow, prefer, quality, tire, cash, sir, service, he, like, where, dress, besides, future, us, sky, table, buy, bit, wide, until, repair, made, system, lobby, bar, suppose, back.