

Правила читання англійських літер. Читання приголосних

Літера	Звук	Вправи у читанні: повторіть за диктором
B, b [bi:]	[b]	Boy [boi], bit [bit], bob [bɒb], about [əbaʊt], Mob [mɒb], cab [kæb]
D, d [di:]	[d]	Did [did], dot [dɒt], dog [dɒg], under [ˈʌndər], dad [dæd], food [fu:d]
F, f [ef]	[f]	Far [fa:], free [fri:], often [ɒfn], left [left], chief [tʃi:f], roof [ru:f]
H, h*[eits]	[h]	His [hiz], hot [hɒt], hat [hæt], behind [bi:haɪnd], ahead [əˈhed]
J, j [dzei]	[dʒ]	Jack [dʒæk], job [dʒɒb], June [dʒu:n], just [dʒʌst], major [ˈmeɪdʒə]
K, k*[kei]	[k]	Key [ki:], kind [kaɪnd], joker [dʒoukə], make [meɪk], take [teɪk]
L, l [el]	[l]	Let [let], last [lʌst], told [tɒld], call [kɔ:l], well [wel], deal [di:l]
M, m [em]	[m]	Meet [mi:t], mute [mu:t], stamp [stæmp], come [kʌm], firm [fɜ:m]
N, n [en]	[n]	Not [nɒt], need [ni:d], kind [kaɪnd], kin [kɪn], train [treɪn]
P, p [pi:]	[p]	Put [put], pen [pen], upper [ʌpə], step [step], pump [pʌmp]
T, t [ti:]	[t]	Tell [tel], talk [tɔ:k], street [stri:t], dot [dɒt], ticket [ˈtɪkɪt]
V, v [vi:]	[v]	Vacant [ˈveɪkənt], evening [ˈi:vnɪŋ], receive [riˈsi:v]
Z, z [zed]	[z]	Zero [ˈzi:rou], modernize [ˈmɒdənaɪz], apologize [əˈpɒlədʒaɪz]

Точно так, тобто незалежно від оточення, стабільно звучать і деякі буквосполучення, передаючи один або кілька звуків.

Букво-сполучення	Звук	Вправи у читанні: повторюйте за диктором
Sh	[ʃ]	Shop [ʃɒp], sheet [ʃi:t], should [ʃud], wish [wiʃ], dish [diʃ]
N+k	[ŋ]	Ink [ɪŋk], drink [driŋk], think [Tiŋk], link [liŋk], pink [piŋk]
Kn	[n]	Knife [naɪf], knee [ni:], knob [nɒb], know [nou], knowledge [nɒlɪdʒ]
Ph	[f]	Phone [foun], photo [fɒtəʊ], physician [fi'ziʃn], telephone [telefoun]
Qu	[kw]	Quotation [kwəʊ'teɪʃn], inquiry [ɪnkwɪəri], require [ri'kwaɪə]
Tion	[ʃn]	Reception [ri'sepʃn], question [kwɛstʃn], action [ækʃn]
Tch	[tʃ]	Switch [swɪtʃ], watch [wɒtʃ], match [mætʃ], catch [kætʃ]
Ture	[tʃə]	Picture [pɪktʃə], departure [dɪp'ɑ:tʃə], feature [fi:tʃə]
Wr	[r]	Write [raɪt], wrong [rɒŋ], wrist [rɪst]

Завдання 1. Розподіліть слова за звуками [ʃ], [ŋ], [n], [f], [kw], [ʃn], [zn], [tʃ], [tʃə], [r], що передаються виділеними в них словосполученнями. Прочитайте слова за диктором.

Instruction, pink, switch, shop, adventure, phone, short, quality, write, knowledge, dish, accommodation, phisician, feature, show, knit, quation, should, mention, drink, wrist, ink, structure, match, quantity, Frank, departure, shipment, written, cash, request, telephone, shoe, know, moisture, question, knife, require, pitch, photo, wash, wrong, posture, she, thank, reservation, symphony, knob, watch, wrap, catch, equation, link, literature, shet, action, crank, wish, inquiry, reception, wriggle, picture, think, knee.