

Grammar Topic 9: The Present Perfect tense. (Теперішній доконаний час).

Теперішній доконаний час вживається:

1. When the action happened in the past and we have the result of it. – Коли дія відбулася в минулому і ми маємо результат.

E.g. I have lost my key. – Я загубив ключ.

2. Зі словами: **already** – вже (для твердження та запитання), **yet** – вже, ще (для запитання та заперечення), **ever** – коли-небудь, **never** – ніколи, **just** – тільки що.

E.g. I have just come. – Я тільки що прийшов.

He has already finished his work. – Він уже закінчив роботу.

She hasn't seen him yet. – Вона його ще не бачила.

Have you ever played tennis? – Ти коли-небудь грав у теніс?

3. З виразами: **it is the first time** – це перший раз, коли;
it is the second time – це другий раз, коли;
it's the third time – це третій раз, коли;
it's the last time – це останній раз, коли...

E.g. It's the first time the policeman has arrested him. – Це перший раз, коли поліцейський заарештував його.

4. Зі словами: **today** – сьогодні, **this year** – у цьому році, **this season** – у цьому сезоні, **this month** – у цьому місяці, коли період закінчився.

E.g. He has not gone to Kyiv this month. – У цьому місяці він не їздив до Києва.

5. З прийменниками **for** – протягом, **since** – з того часу як, коли дієслово не вживається у тривалому часі.

E.g. He has known her for five years. – Він знає її п'ять років.

He has not believed in wonders since childhood. – Він не вірить у дива з дитинства.

6. When there is an adjective in superlative degree in the first part of the sentence. – Коли у першій частині речення стоїть прикметник у найвищому ступені порівняння.

He is **the bravest** boy I have met. – Він найхоробріший хлопець, з яким я зустрічався.

Теперішній доконаний час утворюється:

I We They You	} + HAVE + Дієслово (3 колонка) / – ED – ...
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He She It	} + HAS + Дієслово (3 колонка) / – ED – ...
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Типи речень:

1. *Affirmative sentence. (Твердження).*

I have played football this summer. – Я грав у футбол цього літа.

2. *Negative sentence. (Заперечення).*

I have not played football this summer. – Я не грав у футбол цього літа.

3. *General question. (Загальне запитання).*

Have you ever talked to the native speaker? – Ти коли-небудь розмовляв з носієм мови?

Yes I have; No, I have not. Так я маю; Ні, я не маю.

4. *Special question. (Спеціальне запитання).*

What have you done? – Що ти зробив?

5. *Direct question. (Запитання до підмета).*

Who has brought this document? – Хто приніс документ?

WHO + HAS + Дієслово (3 колонка) / – ED –..?
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6. *Tag question. (Розділове запитання).*

He has bought a book, has not he? – Він приніс книгу, чи не так?

We have not talked to him yet, have we? – Ми не розмовляли з ним ще, правда?

7. *Alternative question. (Альтернативне запитання).*

Have you finished printing the document or its part? – Ти закінчив друкувати документ чи його частину?

8. *Embedded question. (Запитання у запитанні).*

I wonder whether he has read the book? – Мені цікаво, чи прочитав він книгу?

Do you know why he has agreed to go there? – Ви знаєте, чому він погодився їхати туди?

Exercise 9.1. *Insert Present Perfect or Past Simple. (Вставте дієслова у формі Present Perfect або Past Simple).*

1. We (*to travel*) around Europe last year.
2. My father knows so much because he (*to travel*) a lot.
3. I (*to see*) Pete today.
4. She (*to see*) this film last Sunday.
5. Alex (*to meet*) his friend two hours ago.
6. I just (*to meet*) our teacher.
7. The children already (*to decide*) what to do with the books.
8. Yesterday they (*to decide*) to help their grandmother.
9. Helen speaks French so well because she (*to live*) in France.
10. She (*to live*) there last year.
11. The rain (*to stop*) and the sun is shining in the sky again.
12. The rain (*to stop*) half an hour ago.
13. Mary (*to buy*) a new hat.
14. I (*to buy*) a pair of gloves yesterday.
15. The wind (*to blow*) off the man's hat, and he cannot catch it.
16. The weather (*to change*), and we can go for a walk.
17. The wind (*to change*) in the morning.

Exercise 9.2. *Insert Present Perfect or Past Simple. (Вставте дієслова у формі Present Perfect або Past Simple).*

1. At last I *(to do)* all my homework: now I shall go out.
2. The building of the house *(to begin)* early in April.
3. The rain *(to stop)* but a cold wind is still blowing.
4. We already *(to solve)* the problem.
5. He *(to come)* a moment ago.
6. I never *(to speak)* to him.
7. He just *(to finish)* his work.
8. You *(to make)* any spelling mistakes in your dictation?
9. It *(to be)* very cold yesterday.
10. When you *(to meet)* him?
11. I *(not to see)* him since 1987.
12. How many mushrooms you *(to gather)*?
13. Where you *(to put)* the newspaper? I want to read it, but cannot find it anywhere.
14. The new school *(to begin)* working last year.
15. You *(to read)* all the books on this shelf?
16. I *(not to see)* my cousin since last year.
17. Why you *(to put)* these things in the wrong place?
18. Why you *(to leave)* the door open? You will catch cold sitting in the draught.
19. “We *(not to meet)* for such a long time!” said my friend. “Yes, indeed”, I answered, “and we both *(to grow)*”.
20. What books you *(to read)* when you *(to live)* in the country?
21. They *(not yet to come)* from the south.
22. He *(to be)* ill last week, but now he *(to recover)*.
23. If everybody *(to read)* this new novel, let’s discuss it.
24. You *(to book)* tickets?
25. It’s the first time he *(to bring)* candies.

Exercise 9.3. *Replace the infinitives in brackets by the Present Perfect, the Present Simple or the Past Simple. (Змініть дієслова у дужках на форми у Present Perfect, Present Simple або Past Simple).*

1. You ever *(to be)* to this picture gallery? – Yes, I *(to visit)* it once when a youth, and the pictures *(to make)* a great impression on me. Since then I *(not to be)* here.

2. You already (*to see*) the new film? – Yes, I (*to manage*) to see it yesterday. I (*to go*) to the cinema in the evening and (*to get*) two tickets quite easily.
3. You always (*to draw*) books from our library? – Yes, as a rule, I (*to draw*). Last year I (*to go*) to another library but I (*not to find*) it as good as this one. I (*to draw*) books from here for some 10 months already.
4. I (*not to see*) anything of Jane lately. When you (*to see*) her last? – I (*to meet*) her two days ago. I (*to think*) that she (*to change*) very much.
5. You (*to have dinner*) already? – No, not yet. The waitress (*to take*) my order 15 minutes ago and (*not to bring*) me anything yet.
6. You ever (*to see*) Ula-nova dance? – Oh yes, I (*not to miss*) a single performance with her. I (*to watch*) her for many years. She (*to be*) not only a splendid dancer, but a good actress as well.
7. You (*to bring*) your bathing suit with you? – Yes, I am going to show how much I (*to improve*) since last summer. I (*to take*) some swimming lessons lately. Now it (*to be*) for you to judge if I (*to make*) any progress.
8. Where you (*to get*) this fine new bicycle from? – My parents (*to give*) it to me as a birthday present. – Let us go cycling this afternoon. I (*to find*) some really nice places in the city.
9. The Egyptian civilization (*to be*) the oldest which (*to leave*) us art. It (*to begin*) about five thousand years ago. The story of Egyptian art (*to cover*) three thousand years and (*to include*) the art of different periods.
10. (*To look*) for your wallet? Yes I (*to put*) it here and I can't find it now.