

Grammar Topic 2: To be. (Бути).

Типи речень:

1. Affirmative sentence. (Твердження).

I **am** ready to work. – Я (є) готовий працювати (“є” не перекладається, але мається на увазі).

You **are** ready to translate a text. – Ви готові / Ти готовий перекласти текст.

She **is** ready to start negotiations. – Вона готова розпочати переговори.

They **were** eager to go to Kiev last month. – Вони дуже хотіли поїхати до Києва минулого місяця.

She **was** slim some years ago. – Декілька років тому вона була стрункою.

I **will be** a student in a year. – Через рік я буду студентом.

2. Negative sentence. (Заперечення).

I **am not** ready to work.

You **are not (aren't)** ready to translate the text.

She **is not (isn't)** ready to start negotiations.

They **were not** eager to go to Kiev last month

She **was not (wasn't)** slim some years ago.

I **will not (won't)** be a student in a year.

3. General question. (Загальне запитання).

Am I ready to work? Yes, I **am**. No, I **am not**.

Are you ready to translate the text? Yes, you **are**. No, you **are not**.

Is she ready to start negotiations? Yes, she **is**. No, she **isn't**.

Were they eager to go to Kiev? Yes, they **were**. No, they **were not**.

Was she slim some years ago? Yes, she **was**. No, she **wasn't**.

Will I be a student in a year? Yes, I **will**. No, I **will not**.

To be in the Present form

Дієслово “бути” у теперішньому часі

I am	We are
He She is It	They are
You (ти) are	You (ви) are

To be in the Past form

Дієслово “бути” у минулому часі

I was	We were
He She was It	They were
You were	You were

To be in the Future form

Дієслово “бути” у майбутньому часі

I He She will be It You	We They will be You
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Exercise 2.1.

1. Insert **to be** in the present form. (Вставте дієслово **to be** в теперішньому часі).

1. He ... tired. 2. We...late. 3. I ... sleepy.4. Tom and Tim ... friends.
5. Children ... happy. 6. You fine. 7. Lena ... angry. 8. Table ... dirty.
9. Flat ... clean. 10. Students ... afraid of exams.

2. Insert **to be** in the past form. (Вставте дієслово **to be** в минулому часі).

1. They ... happy. 2. We ... upset. 3. Students...ready to pass exams.
4. Tom ... busy. 5. The lawyer ... in a hurry. 6. I ... tired. 7. Mary ... in the court.
8. Team ... eager to win the game. 9. He ... ready to start negotiations. 10. Alex ... hungry.

3. Insert **to be** in the future form. (Вставте дієслово **to be** в майбутньому часі).

1. I ... busy at 5 tomorrow. 2. He ... late tomorrow. 3. They ... happy the day after tomorrow.
4. The weather ... nice tomorrow. 5. He ... sleepy tomorrow.

Exercise 2.2. *Make negative sentences and general questions to the sentences from ex. 1. and translate them. (Зробіть заперечення та загальне запитання, використовуючи речення із впр. 1 і перекладіть їх).*